

ALI 694: Quranic Arabic Level 5, Session 2

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

In this ONLINE course via Zoom, we will inshāAllah cover more lessons on verbs in Unit 2 of *Quranic Language Made Easy* by Hafiza Iffath Hasan. Students are encouraged to keep an English translation of the Holy Quran with parallel Arabic text during the class. The instructor will use *The Qur'an, With a Phrase-by-Phrase English Translation* by Ali Quli Qarai.

Eligibility: Any Muslim 16 years and over who can recite the Holy Quran and has attended Quranic Arabic classes with any institution can register.

-This is an interactive online course, and you are requested to login through video.

- Attending all sessions on time is essential.

- Please email the instructor at director@academyofislam.com in advance if you are unable to attend due to some emergency.

- You are encouraged to email your homework, when assigned.

- Past lessons can be revised from <https://academyofislam.com/quran/quranic-arabic/> Instructor: Sh Hasanayn Kassamali.

Today: Session 2, Tuesday Nov 5, 2024

Remaining: Four Tuesdays from Nov 12 to Dec 3, 2024, from 7:45 – 9:00 pm; NY/Toronto timings.

Du'ā after Quran tilāwah

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ * اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَآلِ مُحَمَّدٍ

اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي قَدْ قَرَأْتُ مَا قَضَيْتَ مِنْ كِتَابِكَ

الَّذِي أَنْزَلْتَهُ عَلَى نَبِيِّكَ الصَّادِقِ - صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَآلِهِ

فَلَكَ الْحَمْدُ رَبَّنَا، اللَّهُمَّ اجْعَلْنِي مِمَّنْ يُحِلُّ حَلَالَهُ وَ يُحَرِّمُ حَرَامَهُ

وَيُؤْمِنُ بِمُحْكَمِهِ وَمُتَشَابِهِهِ، وَاجْعَلْهُ لِي أُنْسًا فِي قَبْرِي

وَأُنْسًا فِي حَشْرِي، وَاجْعَلْنِي مِمَّنْ تُرْقِيهِ بِكُلِّ آيَةٍ قَرَأَهَا

دَرَجَةً فِي أَعْلَى عِلِّيِّينَ، آمِينَ رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ

Du‘ā of Imam al-Sadiq عليه السلام after tilāwah

Translation	Text
O Allah, I have recited what You have decreed from Your Book	اللَّهُمَّ إِنِّي قَدْ قَرَأْتُ مَا قَضَيْتَ مِنْ كِتَابِكَ
That which You sent down to Your Prophet, the Truthful <small>صلوات الله وسلامته</small>	الَّذِي أَنْزَلْتَهُ عَلَى نَبِيِّكَ الصَّادِقِ، صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَآلِهِ
So, to You belongs all praises my Lord	فَلَكَ الْحَمْدُ رَبَّنَا
O Allah, make me from those who enforce its obligations, and disallow its forbidden acts	اللَّهُمَّ اجْعَلْنِي مِمَّنْ يُحِلُّ حَلَالَهُ وَيُحْرِمُ حَرَامَهُ
Believe in its clear and ambiguous verses	وَيُؤْمِنُ بِمُحْكَمِهِ وَمُتَشَابِهِهِ
And make it a companion for me in my grave and a companion in my rising	وَاجْعَلْهُ لِي أُنْسًا فِي قَبْرِي وَأُنْسًا فِي حَشْرِي
And make me among those who rise, For every verse recited, a rank in Heaven	وَاجْعَلْنِي مِمَّنْ تُرْقِيهِ بِكُلِّ آيَةٍ قَرَأَهَا، دَرَجَةً فِي أَعْلَى عِلِّيِّينَ
<i>Āmin</i> , Lord of the Worlds.	أَمِينَ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

Conjugation of verb نَصَرَ in past tense

Let us conjugate the verbs كَتَبَ، فَرِحَ، كَرَّمَ in past tense with meaning.

Plural جَمْع	Dual مُنْتَقَى	Singular مُفْرَد	Person & gender
نَصَرُوا	نَصَرَا	نَصَرَ	الْعَائِبُ الْمَذَكَّرُ
they all m helped	they 2 m helped	he, it helped	3 rd p mas.
نَصَرْنَ	نَصَرْتَا	نَصَرَتْ	الْعَائِبُ الْمَوْثَّثُ
they all f helped	they 2 f helped	she, it helped	3 rd p. fem.
نَصَرْتُمْ	نَصَرْتُمَا	نَصَرْتَ	الْحَاضِرُ الْمَذَكَّرُ
you all m helped	you 2 m helped	you m helped	2 nd p. mas.
نَصَرْتُنَّ	نَصَرْتُمَا	نَصَرْتِ	الْحَاضِرُ الْمَوْثَّثُ
you all f helped	you 2 f helped	you f helped	2 nd p. fem.
نَصَرْنَا	نَصَرْنَا	نَصَرْتُ	الْمَتَكَلِّمُ الْمَذَكَّرُ - الْمَوْثَّثُ
we all helped	we 2 helped	I helped	1 st p. m. & f.

Conjugation of فَتَحَ in present & future tenses

Let us conjugate the verbs كَرَّمَ، فَرِحَ، كَتَبَ in past tense with meaning.

Plural جَمْع	Dual مُتَنِي	Singular مُفْرَد	Person & gender
يَفْتَحُونَ	يَفْتَحَانِ	يَفْتَحُ	الْعَائِبُ الْمَذَكَّرُ
they all m open	they 2 m open	he, it opens	3 rd p mas.
يَفْتَحْنَ	تَفْتَحَانِ	تَفْتَحُ	الْعَائِبُ الْمَوْثَّثُ
they all f open	they 2 f open	she, it opens	3 rd p. fem.
تَفْتَحُونَ	تَفْتَحَانِ	تَفْتَحُ	الْحَاضِرُ الْمَذَكَّرُ
you all m open	you 2 m open	you m open	2 nd p. mas.
تَفْتَحْنَ	تَفْتَحَانِ	تَفْتَحِينَ	الْحَاضِرُ الْمَوْثَّثُ
you all f open	you 2 f open	you f open	2 nd p. fem.
نَفْتَحُ	نَفْتَحُ	أَفْتَحُ	الْمُتَكَلِّمُ الْمَذَكَّرُ - الْمَوْثَّثُ
we all open	we 2 open	I open	1 st p. m. & f.

Imperative verbs in Arabic

Know that there are three types of imperative verbs in Arabic.

1, imperative verbs for second person, (see Unit 2, Les 3). In the three-lettered consonants *hamzatul wasl* is prefixed in lieu of the letters (ي، ت، أ، ن) for present/future tenses.

- *Hamzatul wasl* carries either *kasrah* or *dammah*. It **never** carries *fathah*. If the second root has fathah or kasrah, then the hamzah of imperative will carry kasrah; if it has dammah, then hamzah will carry dammah.
- The hamzah will be silent if preceded by letter with vowel sign.

2, imperative verbs for third and first person, (see Unit 2, Les 4). ِ is prefixed in lieu of the letters (ي، ت، أ، ن) for present/future tenses.

3, imperative of prohibition, (Unit 2, Lesson 5). The word ٴ is placed before the present/future tense.

In all three types of imperative, the last root takes *sukūn*. For the dual and plural (except for fem plural), the absence of َ indicates the sukūn of imperative verb.

imperative verbs I, for 2nd person

Let us highlight the imperative verbs that begin with *hamzatul wasl*.

اقتُلُوا يُوسُفَ أَوْ اطْرَحُوهُ أَرْضًا يَخْلُ لَكُمْ وَجْهُ أَبِيكُمْ وَتَكُونُوا مِنْ بَعْدِهِ قَوْمًا صَالِحِينَ ﴿٩﴾
وَاسْتَغْفِرِي لِذَنبِكِ إِنَّكِ كُنْتِ مِنَ الْخَاطِئِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَقَالَ لِلَّذِي ظَنَّ أَنَّهُ نَاجٍ مِّنْهُمَا اذْكُرْنِي عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ
فَأَنسَاهُ الشَّيْطَانُ ذِكْرَ رَبِّهِ فَلَبِثَ فِي السِّجْنِ بِضْعَ سِنِينَ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَقَالَ الْمَلِكُ ائْتُونِي بِهِ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُ
الرَّسُولُ قَالَ ارْجِعْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ . . . ﴿٥٠﴾ وَقَالَ الْمَلِكُ ائْتُونِي بِهِ أَسْتَخْلِصْهُ لِنَفْسِي فَلَمَّا كَلَّمَهُ قَالَ
إِنَّكَ الْيَوْمَ لَدَيْنَا مَكِينٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿٥٤﴾ قَالَ اجْعَلْنِي عَلَىٰ خَزَائِنِ الْأَرْضِ إِنِّي حَفِيظٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَلَمَّا
جَهَّزَهُمْ بِجَهَّازِهِمْ قَالَ ائْتُونِي بِأَخٍ لَّكُمْ مِّنْ أَبِيكُمْ أَلَا تَرَوْنَ أَنِّي أُوفِي الْكَيْلَ وَأَنَا خَيْرُ الْمُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾
وَقَالَ لِفِتْيَانِهِ اجْعَلُوا بِضَاعَتَهُمْ فِي رِحَالِهِمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَعْرِفُونَهَا إِذَا انْقَلَبُوا إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾
قَالُوا يَا أَيُّهَا الْعَزِيزُ إِنَّ لَهُ أَبًا شَيْخًا كَبِيرًا فَخُذْ أَحَدَنَا مَكَانَهُ إِنَّا نَرَاكَ مِنَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾ ارْجِعُوا إِلَىٰ
أَبِيكُمْ فَقُولُوا يَا أَبَانَا إِنَّ ابْنَكَ سَرَقَ وَمَا شَهِدْنَا إِلَّا بِمَا عَلَّمْنَا وَمَا كُنَّا لِلْعَيْبِ حَافِظِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ يَا بَنِيَّ
اذهبوا فَتَحَسَّسُوا مِنْ يُوسُفَ وَأَخِيهِ وَلَا تَيَاسُوا مِنْ رَّوْحِ اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ لَا يَيْئَسُ مِنْ رَّوْحِ اللَّهِ إِلَّا الْقَوْمُ
الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ اذهبوا بِقَمِيصِي هَذَا ف-الْقُوهُ عَلَىٰ وَجْهِ أَبِي يَأْتِ بَصِيرًا وَ ائْتُونِي بِأَهْلِكُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ
﴿٩٣﴾ قَالُوا يَا أَبَانَا اسْتَغْفِرْ لَنَا ذُنُوبَنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا خَاطِئِينَ ﴿٩٧﴾ فَلَمَّا دَخَلُوا عَلَىٰ يُوسُفَ آوَىٰ إِلَيْهِ
أَبُوهُ وَقَالَ ادْخُلُوا مِصْرَ إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ آمِنِينَ ﴿٩٩﴾ قُلْ هَذِهِ سَبِيلِي أَدْعُو إِلَى اللَّهِ عَلَىٰ بَصِيرَةٍ أَنَا وَمَنْ
اتَّبَعَنِي وَسُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَمَا أَنَا مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِينَ ﴿١٠٨﴾

Unit 2, Lesson 4: imperative II

In this lesson we will cover the imperative for the 3rd and 1st persons. Here is the table for كَتَبَ .

Plural	Dual	Singular	Number/person
لِيَكْتُبُوا	لِيَكْتُبَا	لِيَكْتُبْ	الْعَائِبُ الْمَذَكَّرُ
They all m should write	They 2 m should write	He should write	3 rd p mas.
لِيَكْتُبْنَ	لَتَكْتُبَا	لَتَكْتُبْ	الْعَائِبُ الْمَوْثَّ
They all f should write	They 2 f should write	She should write	3 rd person fem.
لِنَكْتُبْ	لِنَكْتُبْ	لَأَكْتُبْ	الْمُتَكَلِّمُ الْمَذَكَّرُ - الْمَوْثَّ
We all should write	We 2 should write	I should write	1 st p. m. & f.

Homework: Highlight the imperative verbs in the 7 verses found on p. 105 of our Textbook.