



ALI 690: Quranic Arabic Level 3 (Online)

In this ONLINE course via Zoom, we will cover Lessons 15 to 26 on Noun (اسم) in Unit 1 of the text *Quranic Language Made Easy* Hafiza Iffath Hasan. Students are encouraged to keep an English translation of the Holy Quran with parallel Arabic text during the class. The instructor will use *The Qur'an, With a Phrase-by-Phrase English Translation* by Ali Quli Qarai.

Eligibility: Any Muslim ages 16 years and over who can recite the Holy Quran and has attended past Quranic Arabic classes with any institution can register for the course. This is an interactive online course, and the participants are required to login through video. Attending all sessions on time is essential.

Please email the instructor at director@academyofislam.com in advance if you are unable to attend due to some emergency. All participants are encouraged to submit the class assignments on time. Participants are advised to revise past lessons from

<https://academyofislam.com/quran/quranic-arabic/>

Schedule: Six Wednesday evenings from Sep 11 to October 16, 2024, from 7:30 – 8:45 pm. (We will break for 12 minutes to say maghribayn at awwal time, where applicable).

Du‘ā before session 4

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ * اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَآلِ مُحَمَّدٍ.
اللَّهُمَّ وَفَّقْنَا لِمَا نَحِبُّ وَتَرْضَى، وَلَا تَكِلْنَا إِلَى أَنْفُسِنَا طَرْفَةَ عَيْنٍ
أَبَدًا. اللَّهُمَّ اشْرَحْ بِالْقُرْآنِ صَدْرِي، وَاسْتَعْمِلْ بِالْقُرْآنِ بَدَنِي، وَنَوِّرْ
بِالْقُرْآنِ بَصَرِي، وَأَطْلِقْ بِالْقُرْآنِ لِسَانِي، وَأَعِنِّي عَلَيْهِ مَا أَبْقَيْتَنِي،
فَإِنَّهُ لَا حَوْلَ وَلَا قُوَّةَ إِلَّا بِكَ.

Bismillāh. Salawāt. O Allah, grant us success in (doing) that which You love and are pleased with. And never leave us to ourselves for the blink of an eye. O Allah, widen my chest through the Quran, Let my body follow the Quran, Enlighten my eyes through the Quran, Let my tongue speak according to the Quran, And help me to stay on it so long as You let me live, For surely there is no power nor strength except with You.

Revision Les 14: plural nouns

1) In Arabic we have Sound Plurals (جَمْعُ السَّامِ), and we have Broken Plurals (جَمْعُ التَّكْسِيرِ).

2) In sound plurals the original word remains intact or unbroken. In the broken plurals the original word gets broken or loses some letters.

Comparison in English: We add 's' to the word 'pen' to get its plural as 'pens'. However, we replace 'a' in the word 'man' to 'e' to get the plural as 'men'. Technically, 'pens' is a sound plural, and 'men' is a broken plural.

3) For masculine we suffix اِنِ to get the dual and وُنْ to get the plural. This is in the **nominative case**.

4) The dual will change to اِنِ in the accusative and genitive cases. We suffix وُنْ to get the plural form, in nominative case. In the **accusative** and **genitive** cases, the plural will change to اِنِ. These apply to the masculine.

5) The **Sound Feminine Plural** refers to both human nouns and adjectives and to things as well. It is formed by replacing the feminine marker ة (*taa marbuta*) at the end with ات. The letter ت here will take *dammah*, in the nominative case when the noun or adjective is definite, and double damma when it is indefinite. In the accusative and genitive cases, the letter ت will take *kasrah* when definite, & double when indefinite.

sound plurals in m & f

ten qualities for a righteous and pious person

إِنَّ الْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَالْقَانِتِينَ وَالْقَانِتَاتِ وَالصَّادِقِينَ
وَالصَّادِقَاتِ وَالصَّابِرِينَ وَالصَّابِرَاتِ وَالْخَاشِعِينَ وَالْخَاشِعَاتِ وَالْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ
وَالْمُتَصَدِّقَاتِ وَالصَّائِمِينَ وَالصَّائِمَاتِ وَالْحَافِظِينَ فُرُوجَهُمْ وَالْحَافِظَاتِ وَالذَّاكِرِينَ
اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا وَالذَّاكِرَاتِ أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُم مَّغْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٣٥﴾

Indeed the Muslim men and the Muslim women, the faithful men and the faithful women, the obedient men and the obedient women, the truthful men and the truthful women, the patient men and the patient women, the humble men and the humble women, the charitable men and the charitable women, the men who fast and the women who fast, the men who guard their private parts and the women who guard, the men who remember Allah greatly and the women who remember [Allah greatly]—Allah holds in store for them forgiveness and a great reward.

Sound duals & plurals of *mu'min* (مُؤْمِنٌ)

– a believer

Plural - جمع	Dual - مثنى	Singular مفرد -	case	gender
مُؤْمِنُونَ	مُؤْمِنَانِ	مُؤْمِنٌ	nominative	مذكر
مُؤْمِنِينَ	مُؤْمِنَيْنِ	مُؤْمِنًا	accusative	
		مُؤْمِنٍ	genitive	
مُؤْمِنَاتٌ	مُؤْمِنَتَانِ	مُؤْمِنَةٌ	nominative	مؤنث
مُؤْمِنَاتٍ	مُؤْمِنَتَيْنِ	مُؤْمِنَةً	accusative	
		مُؤْمِنَةٍ	genitive	

Sound duals & plurals of *Kātib* (كَاتِبٌ) – a writer

Plural - جمع	Dual - مثنى	Singular مفرد -	case	gender
كَاتِبُونَ	كَاتِبَانِ	كَاتِبٌ	nominative	مذكر
كَاتِبِينَ	كَاتِبَيْنِ	كَاتِبًا	accusative	
		كَاتِبٍ	genitive	
كَاتِبَاتٌ	كَاتِبَتَانِ	كَاتِبَةٌ	nominative	مؤنث
كَاتِبَاتٍ	كَاتِبَتَيْنِ	كَاتِبَةً	accusative	
		كَاتِبَةٍ	genitive	

Sound duals & plurals of *kāfir* (كَافِرٌ)

– a disbeliever

Plural - جمع	Dual - مثنى	Singular مفرد -	case	gender
كَافِرُونَ	كَافِرَانِ	كَافِرٌ	nominative	مذكر
كَافِرِينَ	كَافِرَيْنِ	كَافِرًا	accusative	
		كَافِرٍ	genitive	
كَافِرَاتٌ	كَافِرَتَانِ	كَافِرَةٌ	nominative	مؤنث
كَافِرَاتٍ	كَافِرَتَيْنِ	كَافِرَةً	accusative	
		كَافِرَةٍ	genitive	

Lesson 15: Broken Plurals: جَمْعُ الْمُكْسَّرِ

Broken plurals are formed by a change of vowel pattern from the singular to plural. Words with broken plurals are like *mouse/mice* and *foot/feet* in English. Most of Arabic nouns and a fair number of adjectives have broken plurals. There are many forms of broken plurals.

Broken plurals are treated grammatically as **feminine plurals**, unless they refer to male persons.

Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular
أَقْوَامٌ	قَوْمٌ – community	عِبَادٌ	عَبْدٌ – servant
مَنَافِعُ	مَنْفَعَةٌ – benefit	قُرُونٌ	قَرْنٌ – century
سِنُونٌ	سَنَةٌ – year	فَوَاكِهَةٌ	فَاكِهَةٌ – fruit
ثِيَابٌ	ثَوْبٌ – shirt, top dress	رِجَالٌ	رَجُلٌ – man
أَيَّامٌ	يَوْمٌ – day	قُرَى	قَرْيَةٌ – town, locality

Broken plurals in verses

Let us identify the broken plurals and if possible, find the corresponding singulars.

ذٰلِكَ مِنْ اَنْبَاءِ الْغَيْبِ نُوحِيهِ اِلَيْكَ ۚ وَمَا كُنْتَ لَدَيْهِمْ اِذْ يُلْقُونَ اَقْلَامَهُمْ
3:44 وَالْجُرُوحَ قِصَاصٌ ۗ 5:45 وَلَهُمْ اَعْيُنٌ لَا يُبْصِرُونَ بِهَا 7:179 اَلَهُمْ
اَرْجُلٌ يَمْشُونَ بِهَا ۗ 7:195 وَاَعْلَمُوا اَنَّمَا اَمْوَالُكُمْ وَاَوْلَادُكُمْ فِتْنَةٌ وَاَنَّ اللّٰهَ
عِنْدَهُ اَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ 8:28 اَلْاَرْبَابُ مُتَفَرِّقُونَ خَيْرٌ اَمِ اللّٰهُ الْوَاحِدُ الْقَهَّارُ
12:39 وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ الْجِبَالِ ۗ 20:105 وَاَزْوَاجُهُ اُمَّهَاتُهُمْ ۗ 33:6
وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا ۗ 49:13 وَاِذْ اَنْتُمْ اَجِنَّةٌ فِي بُطُونِ
اُمَّهَاتِكُمْ ۗ 53:32

Homework for Lesson 15

Identify broken plurals and write their singulars. We have given Quranic references so we can look at the translations of these verses.

- أَيَّامًا مَّعْدُودَاتٍ ۚ فَمَنْ كَانَ مِنْكُمْ مَّرِيضًا أَوْ عَلَىٰ سَفَرٍ فَعِدَّةٌ مِّنْ أَيَّامٍ أُخَرَ ۚ
2:184 وَكَذَلِكَ أَخْذُ رَبِّكَ إِذَا أَخَذَ الْقُرَىٰ وَهِيَ ظَالِمَةٌ ۚ إِنَّ أَخْذَهُ أَلِيمٌ شَدِيدٌ
- 11:102 لَقَدْ سَمِعَ اللَّهُ قَوْلَ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ فَقِيرٌ وَنَحْنُ أَغْنِيَاءُ ۗ 3:181
- أَلَا بِذِكْرِ اللَّهِ تَطْمَئِنُّ الْقُلُوبُ 13:28 وَمَا ظَلَمْنَاهُمْ وَلَكِن كَانُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ
يُظْلِمُونَ 16:118 قَالَ فَمَا بَالُ الْقُرُونِ الْأُولَىٰ 20:51 وَكَمْ قَصَمْنَا مِن قَرْيَةٍ
كَانَتْ ظَالِمَةً وَأَنْشَأْنَا بَعْدَهَا قَوْمًا آخَرِينَ 21:11 فَاَنْشَأْنَا لَكُمْ بِهِ جَنَّاتٍ مِّن
نَّخِيلٍ وَأَعْنَابٍ لَّكُمْ فِيهَا فَوَاكِهُ كَثِيرَةٌ وَمِنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ 23:19 وَإِنَّ لَكُمْ فِي
الْأَنْعَامِ لَعِبْرَةً ۚ نُسْقِيكُمْ مِمَّا فِي بُطُونِهَا وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَنَافِعُ كَثِيرَةٌ وَمِنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ
23:21 وَعِبَادُ الرَّحْمَنِ الَّذِينَ يَمْشُونَ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ هَوْنًا وَإِذَا خَاطَبَهُمُ الْجَاهِلُونَ
قَالُوا سَلَامًا 25:63 وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا إِنَّا أَطَعْنَا سَادَتَنَا وَكُبَرَاءَنَا فَأَضَلُّونَا السَّبِيلًا
33:67 وَإِذَا النُّفُوسُ زُوِّجَتْ 81:7

The texts for the course

Ali Quli Qarai	Hafiza Iffat Hasan	AbdulWahid Hamid
The Qur'an: with a phrase-by-phrase English translation	Qur'anic Language Made Easy	Access to Qur'anic Arabic

