

ALI 676 – Arabic Level 8

Session 56: Lessons 17 and 18



Lesson 17 – Fa3l Mudhaf (double lettered verbs)

In this form the second and third consonants are the same;

وَهُوَ الَّذِي مَدَّ الْأَرْضَ

And it is He who has spread out the earth. (13:3)

لَقَدْ مَنَّ اللَّهُ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

Indeed Allah did a great favor for the believers. (3:164)

Plural	جمع	Dual	مثنى	Singular	مفرد
مَدُّوا	مَدَّوْا	مَدَّا	مَدَّا	مَدَّ	الغائب المذكر Third person masculine
They extended	They extended	They extended	They extended	he extended	
مَدَدْنَ	مَدَدْنَ	مَدَّتَا	مَدَّتَا	مَدَّتْ	الغائب المؤنث Third person feminine
They extended	They extended	They extended	They extended	She extended	
مَدَدْتُمْ	مَدَدْتُمْ	مَدَدْتُمَا	مَدَدْتُمَا	مَدَدْتُ	الحاضر المذكر Second person masculine
You extended	You extended	You extended	You extended	You extended	
مَدَدْتُنَّ	مَدَدْتُنَّ	مَدَدْتُمَا	مَدَدْتُمَا	مَدَدْتُ	الحاضر المؤنث Second person feminine
You extended	You extended	You extended	You extended	You extended	
مَدَدْنَا	مَدَدْنَا			مَدَدْتُ	المتكلم المذكر/المؤنث First person (masculine & feminine)
We extended	We extended			I extended	

Lesson 17 – Fa3l Mudhaf (double lettered verbs)

1. Examples of Verbs Ending with ـُ

يُودُّ أَحَدُهُمْ لَوْ يُعَمَّرَ أَلْفَ سَنَةٍ

Each of them wishes he is given a life of one thousand years. (2:96)

2. Examples of Verbs Ending with ـِ

عَسَى اللَّهُ أَنْ يَكْفِيَ بِأَسَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا

It may be that Allah will restrain the fury of the unbelievers. (4:84)

3. Examples of Verbs Ending with ـِ

لَمْ يَمَسَّهِمْ سُوءٌ

No harm ever touched them. (3:174)

The following is the مضارع table format ending with a ـُ, ـِ or ـِ

ـُ	ـِ	ـِ
لَمْ تَمُدُّ	لَنْ تَمُدَّ	يَمُدُّ
لَمْ تَمُدِّي	لَنْ تَمُدِّي	تَمُدِّي
لَمْ تَمُدُّوا	لَنْ تَمُدُّوا	تَمُدُّونَ
لَمْ تَمُدُّوا	لَنْ تَمُدُّوا	أَمُدُّوا

Lesson 17 – Fa3l Mudhaf (double lettered verbs)

<i>Prohibition</i>	<i>Imperative</i>	
لَا تَمُدُّ	أَمُدُّ / مَدُّ	<i>Masculine</i>
لَا تَمُدِّي	أَمُدِّي / مَدِّي	<i>Feminine</i>

4. Examples of Imperative Verbs:

وَأَشَدُّ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ

And harden their hearts... (10:88)

5. Examples of Prohibition Verbs:

وَلَا تَمُدَّنَّ عَيْنَيْكَ

Strain not your eyes. (20:131)

6. Examples of Past and Present Passive Verbs:

وَلَيْنَ زُيِّدْتُ إِلَىٰ رَبِّي

Even if I am brought back to my Lord.. (18:36)

Review

JUSSIVE PARTICLES

Al-Huruf al-Jazimah الحروف الجازمة

Lesson 6

Should	لِ	Not yet / when	لَمَّا
Do not / should not	لَا	If	إِذَا
Did not / was not	لَمْ		

ACCUSATIVE PARTICLES

Al-Huruf al-Nasibah الحروف الناصبة

Lesson 7

لِ	لِكَيْلِكَ كَيْ	أَلَّا، أَنْ، أَنْ	حَتَّى	لَنْ
So that	So that / so that not	That / for that / may not	Until	Will never

NEGATIVE PARTICLES

Lesson 8

Laisa لَيْسَ

CONDITIONAL WORDS

Al Huruf al-Shart الحروف الشرط

Lesson 9

Who, whoever	مَنْ	Whatever	مَا/مَهْمَا
Those who	أَمَّا (أَنْ + مَا)	Wherever	أَيُّمَا
If, the one	إِنَّمَا (إِنْ + مَا)	When	إِذَا
If	إِنِّ / لِأَنَّ	Which so ever	أَيُّ أَيُّمَا
If	فَوْ		

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE PARTICIPLES (SUBJECT AND OBJECT)

Al Asma' al-Fa'il wal-Maf'ul الأسماء الفاعل والمفعول

Lesson 10

VERBAL SENTENCES

Lesson 11

Al-Jumlah al-Fi'liyah الجملة الفعلية

WHEN

Lesson 12

IDHA / IDH إِذَا / إِذًا

PAST PASSIVE

Lesson 13

Al Maadi alMaj'hul الماضي المجهول

متعدى (muta'adi) لا نزم (lazim)

PRESENT/FUTURE PASSIVE

Lesson 14

Al-Mudari al-Maj'hul المضارع المجهول

DOUBLE EMPHASIS

Lesson 15

Lam wa nun al-Tawkid لام ونون التوكيد

COMPARATIVE/SUPERLATIVE NOUNS

Lesson 16

Al-'Ism al-Tafdil الإسم التفضيل

DOUBLE LETTERED VERBS

Lesson 17

Fi'l Muda'af فعل مضاعف

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

اللهم بارك لنا فى رجب و شعبان و بلغنا شهر رمضان

O Allah, shower Your blessings upon us during the sacred months of Rajab and Sha'bān, and grant us the privilege of witnessing Ramadhān.

As Rajab bids us farewell and Sha'bān graces us with its arrival, let us heed the advice of our Holy Prophet (peace be upon him and his progeny) to seek divine favour in these sacred months and strive to make these months truly blessed for ourselves.

The sanctity of Rajab and Sha'bān lies in strengthening our faith, repenting, seeking Allah's forgiveness, and making a sincere commitment to rectify our wrongs so that we may step into these blessed months with the radiance of our souls.

The blessedness of these months is to be found in the amplification of our mindfulness towards Allah in our actions, words and decisions. Let us endeavour to enhance our spiritual connection and awareness of Allah in all facets of our lives, in accordance with our capacity and readiness.

O Allah, by the honour of the noble Prophet and his Household, and by the grace of Imam Mahdi, peace be upon them all, cleanse us of impurities and bless us with the enlightenment of your special knowledge.

Ilāhi Āmeen

Hujjat al-Islam Ustaad Amini

Head of the Bab al-Ridha Institute

شعبان
١٤٤٥ / ١٤٠٢

