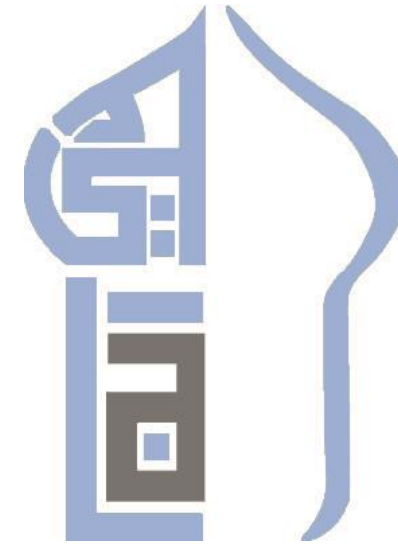


# ALI 658: Quranic Arabic Level 7, Session 4 (Oct 11, 2023)



Wednesdays Sep 20 to Nov 1, 2023.

**Description:** In this ONLINE course of seven sessions via Zoom, we will *Inshā'Allah* go through passages from the Quranic surahs to learn the vocabulary and look at simple rules of Arabic grammar covered in Lesson 6 onwards in Unit 2 of the text *Qur'anic Language Made Easy* by Hafiza Iffath Hasan. During the class, we will often refer to *The Qur'an: With a Phrase-by-Phrase English Translation* by Syed Ali Quli Qarai. Occasionally we will borrow passages from *Access to Qur'anic Arabic* by AbdulWahid Hamid.



# Beautiful Du‘ā before the class

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ \* اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَآلِ مُحَمَّدٍ.  
اللَّهُمَّ وَفَّقْنَا لِمَا نُحِبُّ وَتَرْضَى، وَلَا تَكِلْنَا إِلَى أَنْفُسِنَا طَرْفَةَ عَيْنٍ أَبَدًا.  
اللَّهُمَّ أَخْرِجْنَا مِنْ ظُلُمَاتِ الْوَهْمِ، وَأَكْرِمْنَا بِنُورِ الْفَهْمِ.  
اللَّهُمَّ افْتَحْ عَلَيْنَا أَبْوَابَ رَحْمَتِكَ، وَأَنْشُرْ عَلَيْنَا خَزَائِنَ عُلُومِكَ.  
بِرَحْمَتِكَ يَا أَرْحَمَ الرَّاحِمِينَ. اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَآلِ مُحَمَّدٍ.

*In the name of Allah, the All-beneficent, the All-merciful. O Allah, bless Muhammad and the family of Muhammad. O Allah, grant us success in (thinking, saying and doing) that which You love and are pleased with. And never leave us to ourselves for the blink of an eye.*

O Allah: remove from us the darkness of doubt (and error) and favor us with the light of understanding. O Allah: open for us the doors of Your mercy and unfold for us the treasures of Your knowledge. O Allah, bless Muhammad and the family of Muhammad.

*In every class, we request one of the students to begin the class with this Du‘ā. Let us begin in alphabetical order. Sisters who are not comfortable should let the instructor know, in advance.*

# Unit 2, Lesson 2, Exercise on page 97

*Bismillāh.* Conjugate these verbs (Table on p 97) in present/future tenses.

يَقْتُلُ، يَبْلُغُ، يَكْسِبُ، يَرْكَبُ، يَظْلِمُ، يَخْرِجُ، يَلْعَنُ، يَسْمَعُ، يَدْخُلُ

جمع	مثنى	مفرد	Qty/Person
		يَكْسِبُ	الغائب المذكر
			الغائب المؤنث
		تَكْسِبُ	الحاضر المذكر
		تَكْسِبِينَ	الحاضر المؤنث
			المتكلم

Go through the verses found pp 98 & 99 and understand the present tenses.

# Unit 2, Lesson 3 – Imperative Verbs

*Bismillāh.* Study the Table on p 100. Can you follow the steps on how get the imperative verbs (الفِعْلُ الأَمْرُ) from the present/future (مُضَارِعٍ) tenses.

## For Masculine

1. Get the second person verb in مُضَارِعٍ
2. Remove the prefix ت and change damma mark on the last letter to sukūn
3. Add ِ as a prefix if the middle letter has kasrah or fatha. Add ُ if the middle letter has dammah.

## For Feminine

1. Get the second person verb in مُضَارِعٍ
2. Remove the prefix ت and the prefixes نَ in singular and نِ in dual forms. For plural simply remove the prefix ت .
3. Add ِ as a prefix if the middle letter has kasrah or fatha. Add ُ if the middle letter has dammah.

# Hamzat al-Qat' and Hamzat al-wasl

*Bismillāh.* Discussion on letters **alif** (ا) and **hamzah** (ء)

1. Note that the letter **alif** does not carry any harakah; it automatically has a dammah sign.
2. The letter **hamzah** can be written independently like any other letter but in many cases, it appears either over an alif (أَمْرٌ), or yaa (الْحَائِرُ) or waw (الْمُؤْمِنُ) for it to have a 'seat'.
3. In many cases hamzah appear as a silent letter which is written but not pronounced. This is known as hamzat al-wasl. It is only pronounced if it appears at the beginning of a sentence.
4. A hamzah that is always pronounced is known as hamzat al-qat'. These are part of the original spelling of a word, e.g., أَكْبَرُ.

Let us look at the Quranic verses on pp 102 and 103 in the Text.

# Quranic verses with imperative verbs

*Bismillāh.* In addition to what appears at the end of Lesson 3, here are more verses

وَجَاءَ مِنْ أَقْصَى الْمَدِينَةِ رَجُلٌ يَسْعَى قَالَ يَا قَوْمِ **اتَّبِعُوا** الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ **اتَّبِعُوا** مَنْ لَا  
يَسْأَلُكُمْ أَجْرًا وَهُمْ مُهْتَدُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ . . . قِيلَ **ادْخُلِ** الْجَنَّةَ <sup>ص</sup> قَالَ يَا لَيْتَ قَوْمِي  
يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ . . . **وَامْتَاذُوا** الْيَوْمَ أَيُّهَا الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ . . . وَأَنْ **اعْبُدُونِي** <sup>ج</sup> هَذَا  
صِرَاطٌ مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٦١﴾  
يَا أَيُّهَا النَّفْسُ الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ ﴿٢٧﴾ **ارْجِعِي** إِلَىٰ رَبِّكِ رَاضِيَةً مَرْضِيَّةً ﴿٢٨﴾ **فَادْخُلِي** فِي  
عِبَادِي ﴿٢٩﴾ **وَادْخُلِي** جَنَّتِي ﴿٣٠﴾

*Note: for imperative verbs marked red hamzah will not be pronounced as it is preceded by a word or a letter with harakah. For imperative verbs marked yellow, hamzat al-wasl will be pronounced.*

# The texts for the course

Level 1 Slides & Recordings at <https://academyofislam.com/ali-607/>

Level 2 Slides & Recordings at <https://academyofislam.com/ali-620>

Ali Quli Qarai	Hafiza Iffat Hasan	AbdulWahid Hamid	Bakir Al-Hasani
<i>The Qur'an: with a phrase-by-phrase English translation</i>	<i>Qur'anic Language Made Easy</i>	<i>Access to Qur'anic Arabic</i>	<i>Language of the Qur'an: A Concise Text of Arabic Grammar with ample of applications.</i>

