#### 

Familiarization with Quranic Sūras Month of Ramadan 1440 – Day 20 Sūrat al-Ra'd, No. 13



### Sūra Information

Sūra al-Ra'd, No.13, Revealed in Makkah, 43 verses

This sūra begins with verses on belief and faith and includes verses on action and a program for the human being.

The sūra takes its name from verse 13 which talks about thunder and the praise and glorification of God.

#### Synopsis of contents

- 1) Signs of Allah نظر in creation
- 2) Justice and the hereafter
- 3) Invitation to reflect
- 4) Recognition of truth and falsehood
- 5) Good deeds and characteristics of a believer

## Some Lessons from the Sūra

1) Allah 😹 is most forgiving to human but He is also strict in punishment (verse 6)

2) Allah 🞉 only changes the condition of a people when they change themselves (verse 11)

- 3) Thunder glorifies God (verse 13)
- 4) Everything in nature, including shadows, prostrates to God.
- 5) Allah 😹 increases and decreases sustenance of people as He wishes (verse 26)
- 6) Only in Allah's remembrance do hearts find complete peace (verse 28)

# Important Messages

1) Not being visible is not a proof of non-existence.

- 2) Falsehood is fleeting and useless although it seems loud and strong.
- 3) Keeping relations with relatives is for the sake of God, not dependent on the behaviour of the relatives.
- 4) Patience and determination have value when they are for the sake of God.

Select verses from the Sūra to know (learn, reflect, memorize)
1) 13:8 - Allah knows what every female bears and that of which the wombs fall short of completion and that in which they increase; and there is a measure with Him of everything.
2) 13:23-24 - The angels will call on them from every door: Peace be to you, for your patience.' How excellent is the reward of the [ultimate] abode!

3) 13:30 - Say, 'He is my Lord; there is no god except Him; in Him I have put my trust, and to Him will be my return.

Activities for self-study

1) List the various signs of Allah in creation mentioned in verses 3-5

2) Ponder over the parable in verse 17. Write it out and illustrate it.

3) What are the qualities of believers mentioned in verses 20-22?

**Sources** Āyatullāh Nāsir Makārim Shirazi (Ed.), *Tafsir Namūne*; Organization of Quran and Itrah Nūr al-Thaqalayn, Zikre Mubarak; S.H. Nasr (Ed.), *The Study Quran* 

Past lessons of Sūra Familiarization for the month of Ramadan available at: <a href="http://www.academyofislam.com/resources/quran/sura-familiarization/">www.academyofislam.com/resources/quran/sura-familiarization/</a>

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