

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

# ALI 423: DIVINE JUSTICE

Session 1



# What Are We Going To Cover In This Course?

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Meaning of Justice



Importance of Justice of God



Proof of Justice of God



Dimensions of God's Justice



Doubts Related to Justice of God

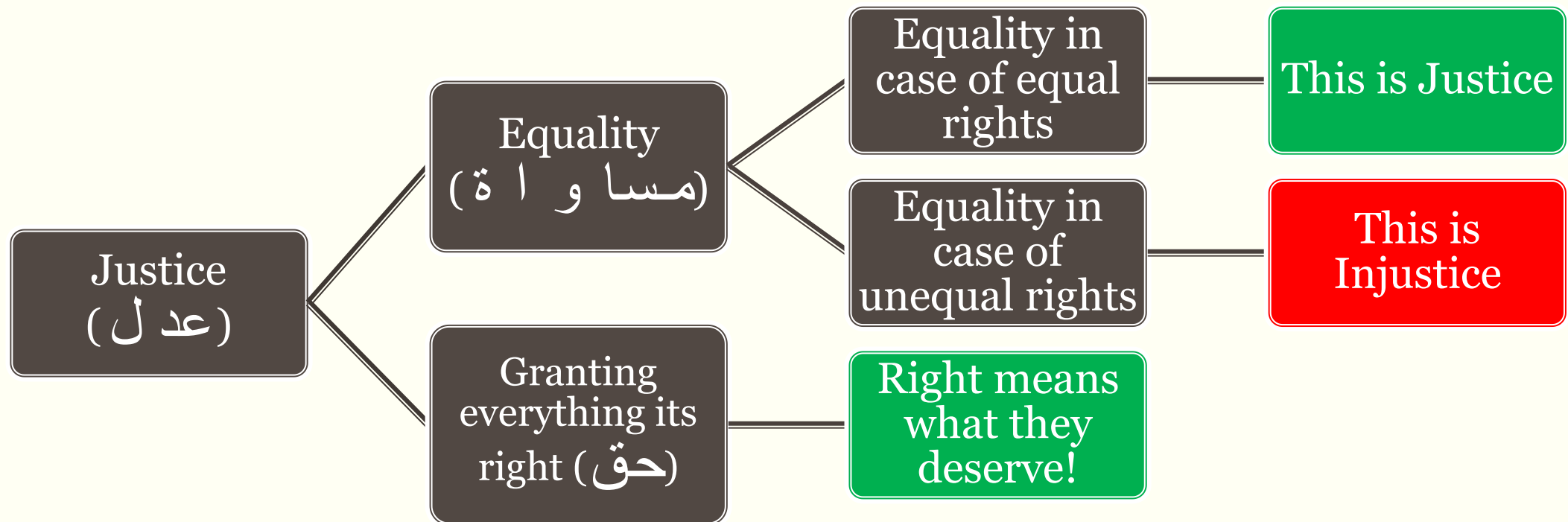
# WHAT IS JUSTICE?

How do we define it?



# What Is Justice? Is Equality Same As Justice?

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# Justice of God

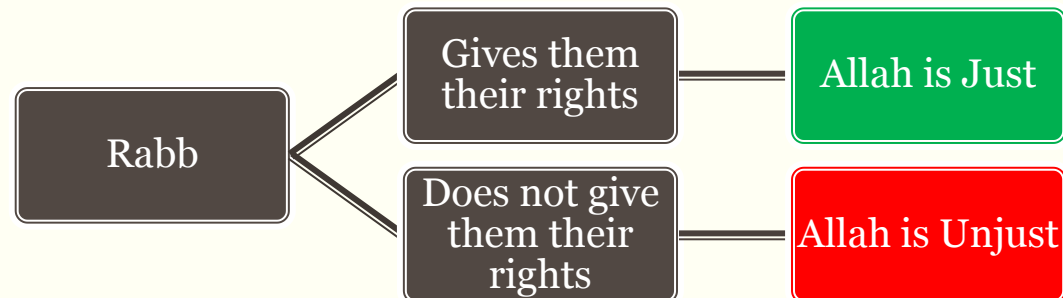
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Khaliq & Rabb



Makhlooq have certain rights!



# Where Does Right (حق) Come From?

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## Rights in Human Society



You Do A Favor To Someone

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# Where Does Right (حق) Come From?

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## Rights in Human Society



You work hard to get possession of certain thing

# Where Does Right (حق) Come From?

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## Rights in Human Society

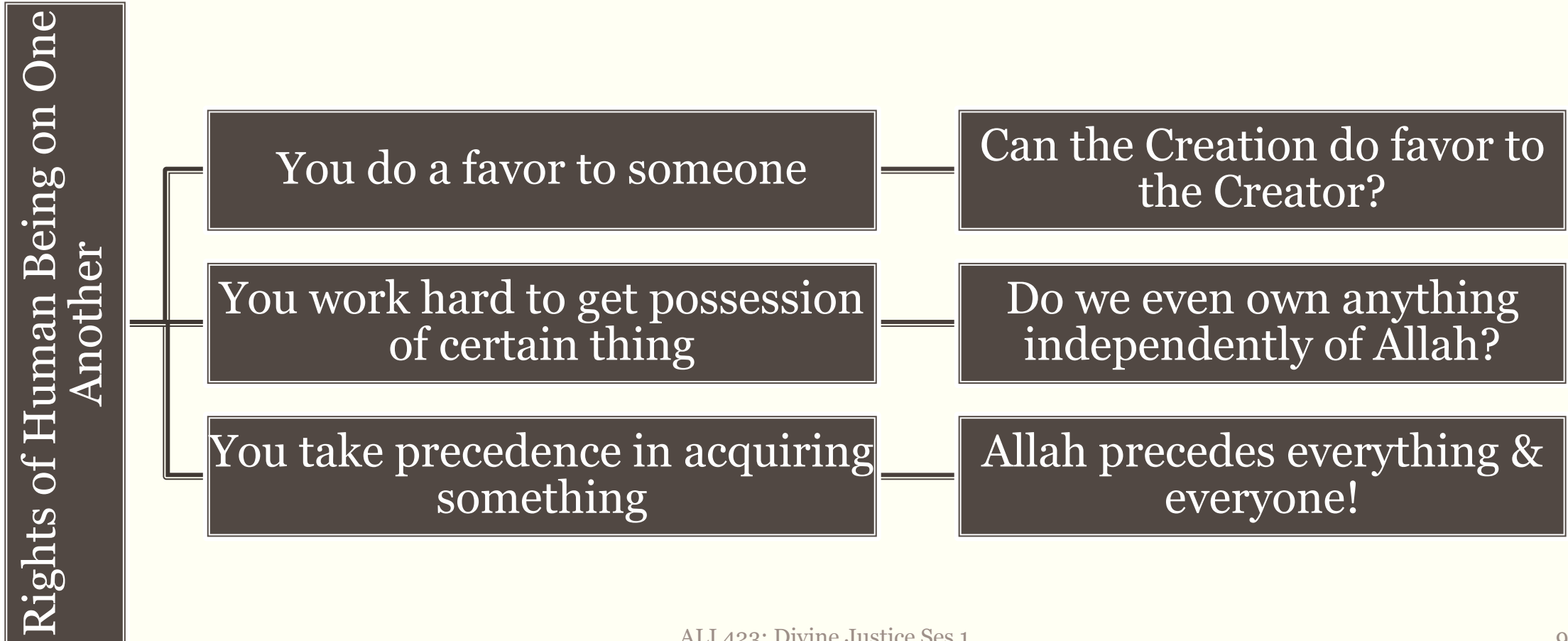


You take precedence in acquiring something

# Where Does Right (حق) Come From?

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Let Us Compare This with Allah





# RIGHTS WHICH CREATION HAS OVER ALLAH

What does it mean?



# Relationship Between Allah & Creation

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يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ أَنْتُمُ الْفُقَرَاءُ إِلَى اللَّهِ ۖ وَاللَّهُ هُوَ الْغَنِيُّ الْحَمِيدُ

O MANKIND! YOU ARE THE ONES WHO STAND IN NEED OF ALLAH,  
AND ALLAH—HE IS THE ALL-SUFFICIENT, THE ALL-  
LAUDABLE.(FATIR:15)

# Relationship Between Allah & Creation

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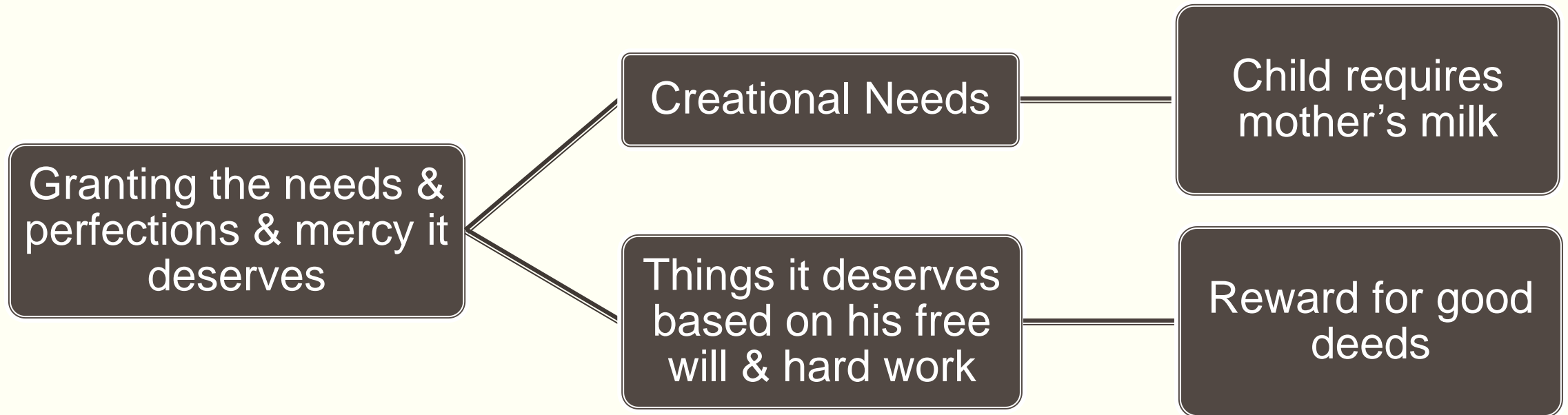


WE WERE CREATED WITH A PURPOSE, WE HAVE A PATH TO TAKE, A GOAL TO REACH!

# Where Does Right (حق) Come From?

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## Rights in Relation To God



# Understanding Justice of God Through An Example

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But



Children Have Independent rights over the toys With Respect To Each Other!

With Respect To The Father None of The Children Have Any Independent & Binding Right

# Meaning of Justice of God

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Allah who is the Rabb of All the Creation Grants Them Their **Creational Needs** & Gives Them What They Deserve Through Their **Free Will** & Efforts



# IMPORTANCE OF THIS DISCUSSION

Religion depends on it!



# Good & Bad Actions Become Meaningless

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If Allah is not just  
then ...

A virtuous person  
will not see any  
benefit

A vicious person  
will not receive  
any harm

# Hereafter & Accounting Becomes Meaningless

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If Allah is not  
just then ...

A virtuous can  
be sent to Hell

A vicious  
person can be  
sent to Heaven

# Psychological & Social Problems

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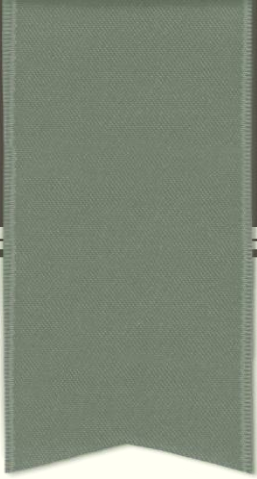
Loosing Hope



Addictions &  
Uncontrolled Lust



Social Injustice &  
Oppression



# PROOF OF JUSTICE OF GOD

Proof 1  
Through Fitrah & Intellect





# END OF SESSION 1

(DIVINE JUSTICE COURSE)

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