



#### COURSE OBJECTIVE:

#### REVISING PAST LESSONS FOR BEGINNERS:

- 1) Use Access to Qur'anic Arabic as textbook
- 2) Learning Arabic to understand the Qur'an
- 3) Deciphering the hidden wisdom in the Qur'an
- 4) To comprehend simple Hadiths & Du'a lines
- 5) Occasionally refer to select *tafaseer*

# Hadith on studying the HQ

وعن أبي عبدِ الله عليهِ السلامُ: وَمَنْ تَعَلَّمَ مِنْهُ [ القرآن ] حَرْفاً ظَاهِراً كتب الله لهُ عَشَر حَسَنَاتٍ، وَمَحَا عَنْهُ عَشَرَ سَيِّآتٍ، وَرَفَعَ ظَاهِراً كتب الله لهُ عَشَر حَسَنَاتٍ، وَمَحَا عَنْهُ عَشَرَ سَيِّآتٍ، وَرَفَعَ لَا أَقُولُ بِكُلِّ آيةٍ وَلَكِنْ بِكُلِّ لَهُ عَشَرَ دَرَجَاتٍ. قالَ عَليهِ السَّلاَمُ: لاَ أَقُولُ بِكُلِّ آيةٍ وَلَكِنْ بِكُلِّ لَهُ عَشَرَ دَرَجَاتٍ. قالَ عَليهِ السَّلاَمُ: لاَ أَقُولُ بِكُلِّ آيةٍ وَلَكِنْ بِكُلِّ قَلْ مَنْهُهُما حَرْفِ بآءٍ وَتآءٍ أَوْ شَبْهُهُما

From Abu 'Abdillah ('alayhis slaam): One who learns from it (i.e. the Qur'an) a manifest letter, Allah writes for him/her 10 good deeds, removes from him 10 evils, and raises his rank by 10 degrees/ stages. And the Imam said, "I'm not saying that (these rewards are on account of) one verse, rather for every letter baa and taa and similar letters.

# This course is only for those

- 1. Who Learn, at least, 10 new words per week
- 2. Who are willing to put Efforts in learning the nuances of the Arabic language, especially the grammatical rules
- 3. Who Attend all the sessions of the course
- 4. Who **R**ecite the Qur'an with an aim to understand the Divine message.
- 5. Who are serious about studying the language of the Noble Qur'an the final Divine message to humanity

## Our text by AbdulWahid Hamid

Access to Qur'anic Arabic - Textbook

The Textbook covers the basic grammar and structure of Arabic using Qur'anic words, phrases and sentences throughout. It is also based on the principle of word frequency in the Qur'an. It uses three Word Lists - with words occurring over 100 times, between 50 and 100 times and between 25 and 49 times in the Qur'an. This approach has two benefits. Users will not be burdened with a very large vocabulary from the outset, and with non-Qur'anic vocabulary. By mastering the select vocabulary, they will be able to understand much and quickly. The page layout and design of the book should make it easy to follow.

# ALI 215: Revising Quranic Arabic

## Sample from Wordlist 1

أَبُ مُ عَابِاءً father, ancestor /pl. to come reward /rewards أُخُذُ/ يَأْخُذُ to take VIII. to adopt; to take the Hereafter the last other/others other (f.) the earth to eat

family أَوْلَـٰـئِكَ (أولاء + ك) those verse, sign, message /pl. to see, to perceive sight/pl. All-Seeing, Aware (attribute of God) after far away with! some II. to clarify, announce

# ALI 215: Revising Quranic Arabic

### Sample from Unit 1- lesson

#### Unit 1

Nouns, pronouns and adjectives: masculine

A **noun** is a name of any living being, object or idea.

A pronoun is a word used instead of a noun.

An adjective is a word which describes a noun.

**Tanwin** means putting an 'n' sound at the end of words. An extra dammah denotes an 'n' sound:

ر جُلُّ rajulu**n** 

The NQ sign shows that a sentence is not from the Qur'an.

In Arabic, there are only two genders - masculine and feminine.

#### Masculine

#### Nouns

The three nouns below are all masculine.

In English, a or an is called the indefinite article; it is written separately from the word to which it refers. You will notice that there is no separate word for a or an in Arabic. The tanwin  $\frac{a}{a}$  at the end of the three words above tells us that we are referring to a man, a book, a command.

#### **Pronouns**

If we speak **about** any of the above nouns, we use the pronoun هُو meaning 'he'.

In Arabic we can combine the pronoun هُـو with each of the above nouns to form a complete sentence.

Notice in sentences 2 and 3 above, we use the word 'it' to translate هُـوُ . In English we cannot say 'He is a book' or 'He is a command'. In Arabic we can.

Also in the above, there is no word for 'is' in Arabic. We often have to add the word 'is' (or 'are', 'am', 'was', 'were' or other parts of the verb 'to be') when we translate from Arabic to English.

We can also use the word ا هَـٰـذّا this or غُرُك that with the above words to

#### Jnit

not

except, but

human

beautiful

## Unit 1 – Qur'anic phrases

It is a Qur'an. 85: 21 It is a glorious Qur'an. 85: 21 Indeed, it is a noble Qur'an. 56:77 This is a reminder, 21:24 This is a blessed reminder. 21: 50 This is only a human being. 23: 24 He (was) only a servant. 43:59 He is a believer. 20: 112 He is One God. 6: 19 This is a way. 19: 36 This is a straight way. 19: 36 This is a day. 11:77 That is a day. 11: 103

That is the Book. 2:2

### **About Workbook & Selections**

Access to Qur'anic Arabic - Workbook

This Workbook has stimulating exercises for each of the 40 Units of the Textbook and gives much-needed practice in grammar, structure and meaning. Again, only vocabulary and actual sentences from the Qur'an are used in the Workbook. At an early stage, students are also introduced to un-vowelled Arabic text which can only be read accurately with a good knowledge of Arabic grammar and structure.

Access to Qur'anic Arabic - Selections

This book of annotated Selections from the Qur'an has passages that feature the select vocabulary and illustrate points of grammar, structure and style covered in the Textbook with some additional material included. The 110 selections are presented with parallel translations, notes and vocabulary in an attractive and easy to use format.